

BEFORE THE BOARD OF INDUSTRIAL INSURANCE APPEALS STATE OF WASHINGTON

IN RE: LANCE O. KNUTSON CLAIM NO. AP-00027)	DOCKET NOS. 16 18200 & 17 10397
)	DECISION AND ORDER

Lance Knutson injured his low back in 2010 while operating a steam roller for JR Hayes & Sons. The Department issued an order on August 4, 2016, ending time-loss compensation benefits effective July 30, 2016, because vocational services ended. On January 5, 2017, the Department issued an order closing the claim. Mr. Knutson appealed these decisions, contending that he was not employable during the periods at issue. Our industrial appeals judge reversed and remanded the Department orders, directing the Department to pay time-loss compensation benefits from July 31, 2016, through August 4, 2016, and a pension effective January 5, 2017. Mr. Knutson requests time-loss compensation benefits for the entire period from July 31, 2016, through January 4, 2017, before the effective date of the pension. We have granted review because the evidence in the record supports payment of time-loss compensation benefits for this period. The Department orders are **REVERSED AND REMANDED** to the Department to pay time-loss compensation benefits from July 31, 2016, through January 4, 2017, and a pension effective January 5, 2017.

DISCUSSION

We have granted review to amend the findings of fact and conclusions of law to include a period of time-loss compensation benefits from August 5, 2016, the day after the first Department order on appeal, through January 4, 2017. This period of time-loss compensation benefits was litigated by the parties and is within the Board's scope of review in Mr. Knutson's appeal of the January 5, 2017 closing order, 1 but was not addressed in the Proposed Decision and Order.

The Proposed Decision and Order contains a thorough summary of the relevant evidence, with the exception of a summary of the expert witnesses' testimony concerning the period of August 5, 2016, through January 4, 2017. This included the testimony of H. Richard Johnson, M.D., who stated that Mr. Knutson was permanently restricted from performing the job of office helper, primarily because he lacked the vocational skills, even though Mr. Knutson had attended an online computer training course for office clerical work; and the testimony of Karin Larson, VRC, who stated that Mr. Knutson is not capable of obtaining and performing reasonably continuous gainful employment from August 2016 through January 5, 2017, and going forward because he does not have the skills to be competitively employable.

¹ In re Randy Jundul, BIIA Dec., 98 21118 (1999).

We agree with our industrial appeals judge that workers must be able to perform and obtain substantial gainful employment generally available in their local labor market. In this case, while Mr. Knutson can physically perform the position of an office helper position, the preponderance of evidence establishes that he lacks the skills to obtain this type of position. As a result, we find that Mr. Knutson is entitled to time-loss compensation benefits from July 31, 2016, through January 4, 2017, and a pension effective January 5, 2017.

DECISION

- 1. In Docket No. 16 18200, the claimant, Lance O. Knutson, filed an appeal with the Board of Industrial Insurance Appeals on August 19, 2016, from an order of the Department of Labor and Industries dated August 4, 2016. In this order, the Department ended time-loss compensation benefits on July 30, 2016, because vocational services ended. This order is incorrect and is reversed, and this matter is remanded to the Department to pay the worker time-loss compensation benefits from July 31, 2016, through January 4, 2017.
- 2. In Docket No. 17 10397, the claimant, Lance O. Knutson, filed an appeal with the Board of Industrial Insurance Appeals on January 11, 2017, from an order of the Department of Labor and Industries dated January 5, 2017. In this order, the Department closed the claim with a Category 4 permanent dorso-lumbar and/or lumbosacral impairment. This order is incorrect and is reversed, and this matter is remanded to the Department to pay the worker a pension effective January 5, 2017.

FINDINGS OF FACT

- On October 18, 2016, and February 14, 2017, an industrial appeals judge certified that the parties agreed to include the Jurisdictional Histories in the Board record solely for jurisdictional purposes.
- Lance Knutson sustained an industrial injury on October 18, 2010, when
 he bent over to retrieve a piece of garbage off the floor of his steam roller
 and herniated his low back and aggravated two preexisting lumbar
 surgeries.
- 3. Mr. Knutson was 39 years old at the time of his hearing, had a high school education with additional vocational training in HVAC, and had retraining in basic office skills and computing. He had past relevant work as a green chain puller, HVAC technician, and heavy equipment operator. He had preexisting recurrent disc herniations at L4-5 and L5-S1; status post laminectomy and discectomy at L4-5 and L5-S1; left L5 and S1 radiculopathy with associated weakness and sensory deficits;

- aggravation of preexisting lumbar spondylosis; and failed back surgery syndrome.
- 4. Mr. Knutson was limited to sedentary to light level work from July 31, 2016, through January 4, 2017.
- 5. While Mr. Knutson could physically perform and was retrained to perform an office helper position that existed in sufficient numbers in his local labor market, he could not obtain said position because his office and typing skills were not competitive enough to secure a position. With retraining, Mr. Knutson was only able to type 17 words a minute, which was not considered competitive to most employers in his local labor market.
- 6. Mr. Knutson was unable to perform or obtain gainful employment on a reasonably continuous basis from July 31, 2016, through January 4, 2017, due to the residuals of the industrial injury and taking into account the claimant's age, education, work history, and preexisting conditions.
- 7. As of January 5, 2017, Mr. Knutson's conditions proximately caused by the industrial injury were fixed and stable.
- 8. Mr. Knutson was unable to perform or obtain gainful employment on a reasonably continuous basis as of January 5, 2017, due to the residuals of the industrial injury and taking into account the claimant's age, education, work history, and preexisting conditions.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- The Board of Industrial Insurance Appeals has jurisdiction over the parties and subject matter in these appeals.
- Lance Knutson was a temporarily totally disabled worker within the meaning of RCW 51.32.090 from July 31, 2016, through January 4, 2017.
- The Department order dated August 4, 2016, is incorrect and is reversed.
 This matter is remanded to the Department to pay time-loss compensation benefits from July 31, 2016, through January 4, 2017.
- 4. Mr. Knutson was a permanently totally disabled worker within the meaning of RCW 51.08.160 as of January 5, 2017.

5. The Department order dated January 5, 2017, is incorrect and is reversed. This matter is remanded to the Department to find Mr. Knutson permanently totally disabled as of January 5, 2017.

Dated: October 20, 2017.

BOARD OF INDUSTRIAL INSURANCE APPEALS

LINDA L. WILLIAMS, Chairperson

RANK E. FENNERTY, JR., Member

JACK S. ENG, Member